

9.0 IMPLEMENTATION

9.1 CHAPTER SUMMARY

The purpose of this chapter is to explain how the comprehensive plan will be utilized to guide future growth and development in the Town of Smelser and is intended to serve as the blueprint for the future. As change is inevitable, the plan will need to be amended to reflect major changes. Section 9.5 will review how each chapter of the comprehensive plan elements interrelate and how the plan will be monitored and evaluated. Section 9.9 discusses how the plan must be updated at a minimum of once every ten years.

Wisconsin State Statute 66.1001(2)(i)

(i) Implementation.

A compilation of programs and specific actions to be completed in a stated sequence, including proposed changes to any applicable zoning ordinances, official maps, sign regulations, erosion and storm water control ordinances, historic preservation ordinances, site plan regulations, design review ordinances, building codes, mechanical codes, housing codes, sanitary codes or subdivision ordinances, to implement the objectives, policies, plans and programs contained in [pars. \(a\) to \(h\)](#). The element shall describe how each of the elements of the comprehensive plan will be integrated and made consistent with the other elements of the comprehensive plan, and shall include a mechanism to measure the local governmental unit's progress toward achieving all aspects of the comprehensive plan. The element shall include a process for updating the comprehensive plan. A comprehensive plan under this subsection shall be updated no less than once every 10 years.

9.2 VISION STATEMENT

The following is a review of the vision statement found in Chapter 1, Issues and Opportunities, section 1.8. The vision statement serves as the overall guide for land use decision making in the Town of Smelser.

In the year 2027, the Town of Smelser is a prosperous rural community that welcomes its citizens. The community offers several recreational opportunities including bicycling, fishing, hiking, and hunting. Smelser invites tourism through signage and the promotion of rural road routes. There are ample opportunities and excellent schools for the community's youth. The Town has maintained its agricultural heritage through the preservation of its family farms by encouraging local property ownership. The community has ensured the appropriate siting and development of agricultural and industrial operations.

9.3 GOALS, OBJECTIVES AND POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS

The following are Implementation goals, objectives and policy recommendations. They support the goals, objectives, policies and programs specified in the previous eight chapters and will guide the implementation of this comprehensive plan in the Town of Smelser over the next 20 years.

1. **Comply with and enforce the 14 Planning Goals and the Policies and Programs outlined in this Comprehensive Plan.**
2. **Enforce local ordinances to support the vision noted in Section 9.2.**
3. **Comply with applicable County, State, and Federal regulations.**
4. **Amend the local comprehensive plan and local ordinances only after careful evaluation of existing conditions and potential impacts.**
5. **Update the Town of Smelser Comprehensive Plan at a minimum of every ten years as required by Wisconsin State Statute 66.1001.**

9.4 LOCAL ORDINANCE AND REGULATIONS

The intent of local ordinances and regulations is to guide land development within the Town. By carefully applying these local ordinances and regulations, the Town of Smelser will be accomplishing the goals and policies of the comprehensive plan. Enforcement of such ordinances and regulations serve an important function by ensuring orderly growth and development. The Town of Smelser will use their plan and their local ordinances as their enforcement tools.

9.5 CONSISTENCY AMONG PLAN ELEMENTS

As required by Wisconsin State Statute 66.1001, all elements included in this plan are consistent with one another and no known conflicts exist. If there is a question regarding a decision that is not clearly conveyed in the details of this plan, then the decision should be based on the intent of the vision statement. All nine elements included in this plan work to achieve the desired future for the Town of Smelser.

9.6 SEVERABILITY

If any provision of this Plan shall be found to be invalid or unconstitutional, or if the application of this Plan to any person or circumstances is found to be invalid or unconstitutional, such invalidity or unconstitutionality shall not affect the other provisions or applications of this Plan, which can be given effect without the invalid or unconstitutional provision or application.

9.7 PLAN ADOPTION

The first official action required to implement the Town of Smelser Comprehensive Plan is official adoption of the plan by the local Plan Commission. Once the local Plan Commission recommends the plan by resolution, the Town Board then adopts the comprehensive plan by ordinance as required by State Statute 66.1001. The Cassville Comprehensive Plan will take effect when the Town Board passes it. After the plan is adopted by ordinance, it then becomes the official tool for future development in the next 20 years. The plan is designed to guide development in a consistent manner.

9.8 PLAN AMENDMENTS

Amendments may be necessary due to changes in Town policies, programs, or services, as well as changes in state or federal laws. An amendment may also be needed due to unique proposals presented to the Town. Amendments are any changes to plan text or maps. The Town Board can amend the Cassville Comprehensive Plan at any time. Proposed amendments should be channeled through the local Planning Commission, with final action occurring at the Town Board, including proper public notices and hearings. Amendments should be done with extreme caution; they should not be made simply to avoid local planning pressure.

9.9 PLAN UPDATES

As required by Wisconsin State Statute, this comprehensive plan needs to be updated at least once every ten years. An update is different from an amendment, as an update is a major revision of multiple plan sections including maps. The plan was originally written based on variables that are ever changing and future direction might be inaccurately predicted. A plan update should include public involvement, as well as an official public hearing.

9.10 MEASURING PROGRESS

The success of this comprehensive plan will be measured by the extent to which the Town of Smelser achieves its vision of the future for their community by following the goals, objectives, policies, and programs outlined in the plan. In order to do so, the Planning Commission will review this Comprehensive Plan every two (2) years.

9.11 GOAL AND POLICY SUMMARY

Comprehensive Plans are comprised of nine elements (Issues and Opportunities, Utilities and Community Facilities, Agricultural, Natural, and Cultural Resources, Housing, Transportation, Economic Development, Intergovernmental Cooperation, Land Use, and Implementation). Each element has policy statements, which contribute to the overall plan, supporting a jurisdiction's vision and goals. Policy statements give the jurisdiction general guidelines to help in making land use decisions.

Chapter goals are summarized in Table 9.1. Plan policies are summarized in Tables 9.2 through 9.10, with policies listed by element and showing implementation actions and the party responsible for such actions in four separate columns. The key below describes Table notation.

IMPLEMENTATION ACTION

- **Does not require specific action** – This policy is a general statement of direction that does not need a specific ordinance or program to be enforced. It is enforced through conscious decision making and by following the local comprehensive Plan, which is passed by ordinance.
- **Ordinance** - The policy is enforced by an existing ordinance or an ordinance currently in development.
- **Specific Action** – responsibility inherent in Planning Commission duties. Specific actions may be self-explanatory.
- **Ongoing** – The policy is currently part of the jurisdiction’s actions.

RESPONSIBILITY

Town of Smelser

- **Town Planning Commission** – The Planning Commission receives proposals/applications, reviews the proposal against the plan and any local ordinances, then makes a recommendation to the Town Board.
- **Town Board** – As the elected body of the community, the Town Board acts as the decision making authority and has the responsibility to make sure that the specific policy is enforced. The Board reviews the Planning Commission’s recommendation and makes a final decision.

IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE

- If action is not required or is ongoing, no timeline is necessary. If action is required, a timeline is indicated, depending on the recommended action. For instance, if an ordinance needs to be created or amended, a timeline of one year is recommended.

IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS

- Implementation tools can include model ordinances, maps, or other planning documentation, depending on the need.

Table 9.1 Goals

Chapter 1, Issues and Opportunities
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Protect and improve the health, safety, and welfare of residents in the Town of Smelser. 2. Preserve and enhance the quality of life for the residents of the Town of Smelser. 3. Protect and preserve the community character of the Town of Smelser.
Chapter 2, Utilities and Community Facilities
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Encourage land uses, densities and regulations that promote efficient development patterns and relatively low municipal, state governmental and utility costs. 2. Provide adequate infrastructure and public services and an adequate supply of developable land to meet existing and future market demand for residential, commercial and industrial uses.
Chapter 3, Agricultural, Natural, and Cultural Resources
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Protect economically productive areas, including farmland and forests. 2. Protect natural areas, including wetlands, wildlife habitats, lakes, woodlands, open spaces, and groundwater resources. 3. Protect economically productive areas, including farmland and forests 4. Preserve cultural, historic, and archaeological sites.
Chapter 4, Housing
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Provide an adequate supply of affordable housing for individuals of all income levels throughout the community.
Chapter 5, Transportation
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Encourage neighborhood designs that support a range of transportation choices. 2. Provide an integrated, efficient, and economical transportation system that affords mobility, convenience, safety, and meets the needs of all citizens, including transit-dependent and disabled citizens.
Chapter 6, Economic Development
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Promote the expansion or stabilization of the current economic base and the creation of a range of employment opportunities. 2. Provide adequate infrastructure and public services and an adequate supply of developable land to meet existing and future market demand for residential, commercial and industrial uses. 3. Promote the redevelopment of land with existing infrastructure and public services and the maintenance and rehabilitation of existing residential, commercial and industrial structures. 4. Build community identity by revitalizing main streets and enforcing design standards. 5. Protect economically productive areas, including farmland and forests.

Table 9.1 (cont.) Goals

Chapter 7, Intergovernmental Cooperation
1. Encourage coordination and cooperation among nearby units of government.
Chapter 8, Land Use
1. Promote the redevelopment of lands with existing infrastructure and public services and the maintenance and rehabilitation of existing residential, commercial and industrial structures.
2. Encourage neighborhood designs that support a range of transportation choices.
3. Protect natural areas, including wetlands, wildlife habitats, lakes, woodlands, open spaces and groundwater resources.
4. Protect economically productive areas, including farmland and forests.
5. Encourage land-uses, densities and regulations that promote efficient development patterns and relatively low municipal, state governmental and utility costs.
6. Preserve cultural, historic and archaeological sites.
7. Encourage coordination and cooperation among nearby units of government.
8. Build community identity by revitalizing main streets and enforcing design standards.
9. Provide an adequate supply of affordable housing for individuals of all income levels throughout each community.
10. Provide adequate infrastructure and public services and an adequate supply of developable land to meet existing and future market demand for residential, commercial and industrial uses.
11. Promote the expansion or stabilization of the current economic base and the creation of a range of employment opportunities at the state, regional and local levels.
12. Balance individual property rights with community interests and goals.
13. Plan and develop land uses that create or preserve varied and unique urban and rural communities.
14. Provide an integrated, efficient and economical transportation system that affords mobility, convenience and safety and that meets the needs of all citizens, including transit-dependent and disabled citizens.
Chapter 9, Implementation
1. Comply with and enforce the 14 Planning Goals and the Policies and Programs outlined in this Comprehensive Plan.
2. Enforce local ordinances to support the vision noted in Section 9.2.
3. Comply with applicable County, State, and Federal regulations.
4. Amend the local comprehensive plan and local ordinances only after careful evaluation of existing conditions and potential impacts.
5. Update the Town of Smelser Comprehensive Plan at a minimum of every ten years as required by Wisconsin State Statute 66.1001.

Table 9.2 Issues and Opportunities

POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Protect and improve the health, safety, and welfare of residents in the Town of Smelser.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Preserve and enhance the quality of life for the residents of the Town of Smelser.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Protect and preserve the community values of the Town of Smelser.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA

Table 9.3 Utilities and Community Facilities

POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIME LINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Review new development proposals and carefully examine their impact on the community's services.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Discourage utility extensions into areas environmentally unsuitable for urban development due to soils, flooding, topography, etc.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Ensure that new development bears the full cost of capital improvement costs required by the development.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Maintain the Town's process of informing, notifying, and allowing for public participation in all capital facility planning projects and proposals.	Ongoing	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage well testing as a means of protecting drinking water supplies for private, individual well users.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Educate landowners on the management and maintenance of private septic systems.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA

Table 9.3 (cont.) Utilities and Community Facilities

POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIME LINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Maintain the Town's stormwater management strategy to protect ground and drinking water supplies.	Ongoing	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Develop a strategy for siting telecommunication ("cell") towers, wind turbines, confined animal feeding operations (CAFOs), and retention lagoons.	Specific action - Identify criteria for location of towers, turbines, CAFOs, lagoons based on established criteria. Identify potential locations on Town Land Use Map for towers, turbines, CAFOs, lagoons, etc.	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Town Land Use Maps • Groundwater Maps

Table 9.4 Agricultural, Natural, and Cultural Resources

AGRICULTURAL POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Encourage educational programs on the importance of agricultural resources for residents.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage that land remain in productive farm operations or land capable of productive agricultural uses, while exploring and encouraging innovative methods of preserving land for agriculture.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Give new residents a copy of the 'Partners in Rural Wisconsin' booklet outlining the traditional community norms and expectations for rural residents.	Specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	Partners in Rural Wisconsin booklet
Maintain the rural and agricultural character of the community.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Emphasize the preservation of the environmental quality and rural character of the jurisdiction when considering future land use proposals.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage the preservation of the family farm and farmland in the community.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage the preservation of prime farmland for agricultural uses.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage the preservation of agricultural fields in the community from encroachment by incompatible development.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage all rural landowners to become cooperators with the Grant County Land and Water Conservation District (LWCD) and to implement conservation plans worked out between landowners and the LWCD.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Explore and encourage innovative methods of soil and water conservation.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Maintain the jurisdiction's agricultural infrastructure to support farming.	Specific action - Maintain Town roads Enforce Town Driveway Ordinance	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Road maintenance equipment • Town Driveway Ordinance

Table 9.4 (cont.) Agricultural, Natural, and Cultural Resources

AGRICULTURAL POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Support state or national agricultural policies that are beneficial to the varieties of agriculture practiced in the jurisdiction.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
NATURAL RESOURCE POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Encourage the preservation of scenic, historic, and scientific areas for the benefit of present and future generations.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Discourage the location of rural non-farm development on environmentally valuable or sensitive land.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage the education of local residents on the importance of natural resources.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Advocate partnerships with local clubs and organizations to protect important natural areas held in common interest.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Avoid disturbances to wetlands, shorelands, and floodplains, discouraging disturbances to other environmentally sensitive areas and corridors.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage the preservation of rural views and vistas.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage residents to implement sustainable forestry practices	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage tree preservation and sustainable forestry practices in the jurisdiction.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage the suppression and limitation of noxious weeds.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Protect major drainage corridors from development to aid in stormwater runoff and prevent flooding.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Require wellhead protection plans for future private wells as part of the building application permitting process.	Specific action - Identify wellhead protection goals and practices.	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	Model wellhead protection plans.
Discourage development in local well recharge areas and areas with potential contaminant sources.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Explore opportunities to capitalize on local natural resources in conjunction with tourism.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Where and when appropriate, utilize county, state, and federal programs or grants to conserve, maintain, and protect natural resources.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Discourage development in areas where natural barriers exist (i.e. poor soil characteristics for on-site septic system performance, floodplains, areas prone to severe soil erosion, etc.).	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
CULTURAL RESOURCE POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Encourage the education of local residents on the importance of cultural resources.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Advocate partnerships with local clubs and organizations to protect important cultural areas held in common interest.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA

Table 9.4 (cont.) Agricultural, Natural, and Cultural Resources

CULTURAL RESOURCE POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Encourage the protection of important cultural resources in the community.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Continue to support important community festivals and cultural events.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Explore opportunities to capitalize on local cultural resources together with tourism.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Where and when appropriate, utilize county, state, and federal programs or grants to conserve, maintain, and protect cultural resources.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA

Table 9.5 Housing

POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Coordinate planning activities for senior/special needs/low income housing with Grant County and surrounding jurisdictions to effectively plan for residential growth.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Assure that the fair housing rights of all citizens are protected.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage the location of multi-family apartment buildings, senior housing, and special needs housing near or in cities and villages, where there is easier access to public services and facilities.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Discourage development in areas shown to be unsafe or unsuitable for development due to natural hazards, contamination, access, or incompatibility problems.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Discourage residential development from areas where soils, slope, or other topographical limitations prove to be unsuitable.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Identify areas of land for future housing developments.	Specific action – Mapping	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	Town Maps
Ensure that all future development or redevelopment proposals enhance the overall quality of community life.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage contiguous development patterns that preserve and expand upon existing neighborhoods or subdivisions.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage housing developers to cluster homes on smaller lots while preserving open space in the development.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage clustering rural residential homes away from agricultural operations.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Update standards for review, layout, and quality of new manufactured and mobile home development.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA

Table 9.6 Transportation

POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Increase the safety and use of non-motorized transportation modes.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA

Table 9.6 (cont.) Transportation

POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Establish formal truck routes as new industrial developments are platted, with truck weight limits enforced by the County.	On "as-needed" basis	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Adopt road standards for the construction of public and private roads.	Enforce Town Driveway Ordinance	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	Town Driveway Ordinance
Implement and preserve access management controls along all town roadways (i.e., driveway permits).	Enforce Town Driveway Ordinance	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	Town Driveway Ordinance
As part of the Town's CIP, develop and maintain a transportation plan or a local road improvement plan to address long-term needs for road upgrades and/or new roads.	Develop and use a CIP	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	Model CIP
To facilitate emergency access and well-planned developments, make sure new roads connect to existing and planned roads on adjoining properties whenever possible.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Utilize the community's existing road network to the greatest extent possible, in order to minimize future road maintenance costs and to avoid the fragmentation of woodland and farmland.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
An area development plan should be submitted as a condition of all subdivision reviews to ensure that proposed new roads connect to adjacent properties and to avoid unnecessary cul-du-sacs and loops that increase maintenance costs.	On "as-needed" basis	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Developers will be required to pay for development plans as well as the cost of road improvements or construction (which must meet local road or street design standards).	On "as-needed" basis	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
New driveways for developments should not exceed a defined length, to assist in response time for police, fire, and emergency rescue services.	Review Town Driveway Ordinance to support policy.	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	Town Driveway Ordinance
Encourage shared driveways to minimize the number of access points on local streets/roads.	Review Town Driveway Ordinance to support policy.	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	Town Driveway Ordinance
Coordinate utility maintenance, construction, and upgrades with road improvements, whenever feasible.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Promote the development of multi-use trails, trail linkages, wide shoulders, or sidewalks as part of new development proposals.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Coordinate with WisDOT and Grant County Highway Department on transportation planning projects outlined in this plan.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Coordinate with the Grant County Social Services, and any other appropriate agencies, to ensure that transportation options for the elderly and disabled population meet local needs.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Map the location of future roads and transportation facilities to prevent disturbance of environmental corridors, prime agricultural land, and natural areas.	Map locations	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Town Land Use Maps • Town Road Maps

Table 9.6 (cont.) Transportation

POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Consider nominating Rock Road for the state's Rustic Roads program.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA

Table 9.7 Economic Development

POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Encourage efforts to attract new employment opportunities through using available economic development tools.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage efforts to provide broadband internet service throughout the county to enable people to work from home.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage home-based entrepreneurial activities that have minimal impact on adjacent properties.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage crop and livestock production farming as a local economic development strategy.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage businesses that add value to agricultural products through processing, packaging and marketing as a local economic development strategy.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage entrepreneurial activity that seeks to market local recreational and cultural resources and is compatible with identified resource protection goals.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage job-training programs at area schools and local colleges that help local workers and employers develop the skills necessary to stay competitive in a global economy.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage one or more annual local events, such as a community festival, to attract visitors and support local civic groups and entrepreneurs.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage programs and groups that work to preserve historic buildings and cultural resources as a way to develop tourism and enable the community to better attract new residents.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Whenever possible, encourage economic development projects to locate infrastructure where such utilities, services and road capacity already exists.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Establish a capital improvements plan (CIP) for community infrastructure needs and goals over 3, 5 and 7 year periods.	Develop and use CIP	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	Model CIPs

Table 9.8 Intergovernmental Cooperation

POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Work with other units of government and agencies (including state and federal, the regional planning commission, school districts, etc.) to identify and coordinate policies and initiatives.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA

Table 9.8 (cont.) Intergovernmental Cooperation

POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Create written intergovernmental contracts or agreements with other units of governments when appropriate.	On "as needed" basis	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	Specific contracts

Table 9.9 Land Use

POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Recognize the critical role that farmland, open space, historical architecture, scenic vistas, land-and riverscapes, natural resources and designated features, scenic roads, archeological, and cultural features play in defining and enhancing our community's distinctive rural character.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Protect active agricultural lands and forestry in the community as this land use helps realize our vision for the future.	Specific action - requires ordinance	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	Model crop fragmentation ordinance or land division ordinance
Preserve agricultural fields in the community from encroachment by incompatible development by limiting the fragmentation of crop fields.	Specific action - requires ordinance	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	Model crop fragmentation ordinance or land division ordinance
Development including roadways, driveways, and buildings on steep slopes should be avoided to minimize soil erosion and the disruption of important wildlife habitat, and to keep maintenance costs for foundations, roads, utilities, and waste disposal systems to a minimum.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Recognize that ridge tops are important groundwater recharge areas. Concentrated sources of pollution such as landfills and truck yards will not be allowed in these areas.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Recognize that while flat valley bottoms are often the most desirable areas for new development, these areas frequently contain highly productive and irreplaceable agricultural soils. Therefore, care must be taken to ensure that development occurs on the least productive valley soils.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Building placement and lot layout should be designed to provide a functional relationship to the site's topography, existing vegetation, and other natural features. The conservation of mature plant species, hedgerows, prairies/oak savannas, and woodlots should be encouraged to preserve the rural character of the community.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Our community will require all proposed public recreational development to conform to all of the policies in this Comprehensive Plan, particularly those aimed at protecting the agricultural character and farm vitality of the community.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA

Table 9.9 (cont.) Land Use

POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
For new development in our community, surface water run-off shall be minimized and detained on site if possible or practical. If it is not possible to detain water on site, down stream improvements to the channel may be required of the developer to prevent flooding caused by the project. The natural state of watercourses, swales, floodways, wetlands, or right-of-ways should be maintained as nearly as possible.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage infill development and redevelopment on lands that are vacant, blighted, or underutilized.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Encourage the use of conservation neighborhood design strategies for rural residential development in appropriate areas.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Direct rural residential development toward existing platted subdivisions.	Does not require specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA

Table 9.10 Implementation

POLICIES	IMPLEMENTATION ACTION	RESPONSIBILITY	IMPLEMENTATION TIMELINE	IMPLEMENTATION TOOLS
Comply with and enforce the 14 Planning Goals and the Policies and Programs outlined in this Comprehensive Plan.	Requires specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Enforce local ordinances to support the vision noted in Section 9.2.	Requires specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Comply with applicable County, State, and Federal regulations.	Requires specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Amend the local comprehensive plan and local ordinances only after careful evaluation of existing conditions and potential impacts.	Requires specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	NA	NA
Update the Town of Smelser Comprehensive Plan at a minimum of every ten years as required by Wisconsin State Statute 66.1001.	Requires specific action	Planning Commission, Town Board	2019	2019

9.12 SUGGESTED LAND USE DECISIONS PROCEDURES

The process of making land use decisions should be from the “ground up”, straightforward, and easy to understand. In order to operate correctly and fairly, a town’s process needs to be understood and followed. Southwestern Wisconsin Regional Planning Commission has developed a process and documentation to help town’s in their land use decision making and recommends that jurisdiction’s use it in conjunction with their comprehensive plans.

Attached is a schematic that describes how an application for a development project would proceed. Also attached is a Land Use Decision Application form in the Chapter 9, Implementation Attachments.

IMPLEMENTATION ATTACHMENTS